



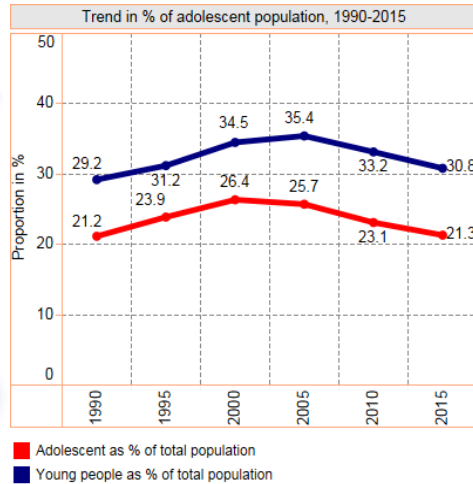
ADOLESCENT HEALTH IN BURUNDI

2018



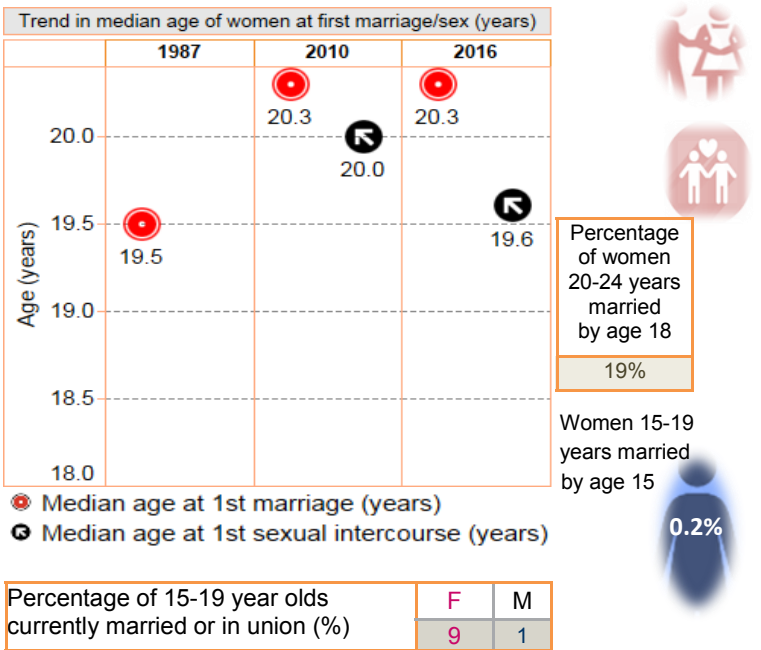
Country profile: An adolescent is a person between 10-19 years of age

Total surface area (million sq. km)	0.0278
Total population (000's)	10,524.1170
Population density (persons/sq km)	397.1678
Urbanized population (%)	12.3590
Adolescent population (000's)	2,243.0550
Adolescent as % of total population	21.3135
Young people (10-24 years) (000's)	3,445.2720
Young people as % of total population	30.8259
Annual average growth rate of population (%)	2.9019
Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)	42.2480
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.4810
Median age of the total population (years)	17.5640
Birth rate per 1000 girls 15-19 years olds	85.0000

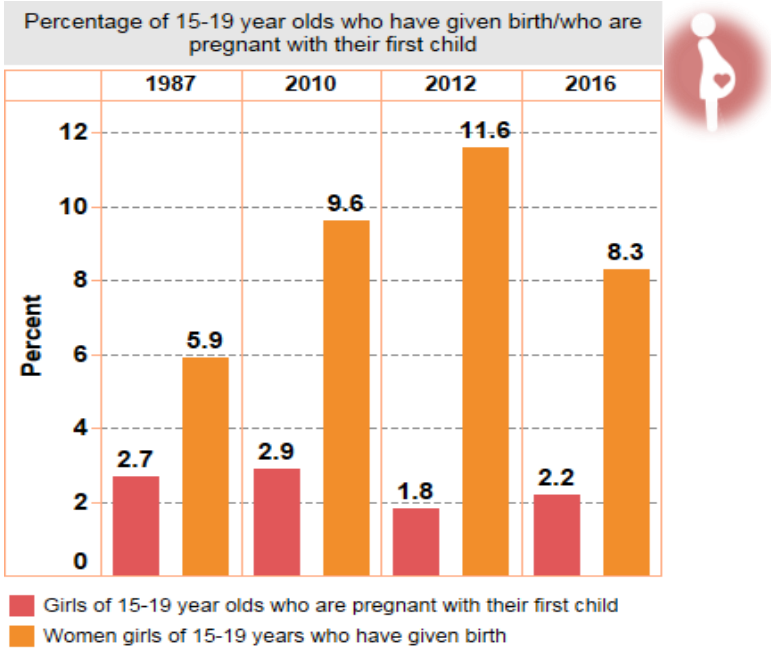


National standards for delivery of quality health services to adolescents	✗
National strategies for adolescent health	✓
Roadmap for accelerating HIV prevention	✗
Integration of adolescent health interventions with the HPV vaccination	✗
Existence of a specific target group in national policies/strategies/plans for injury prevention in adolescents	✓

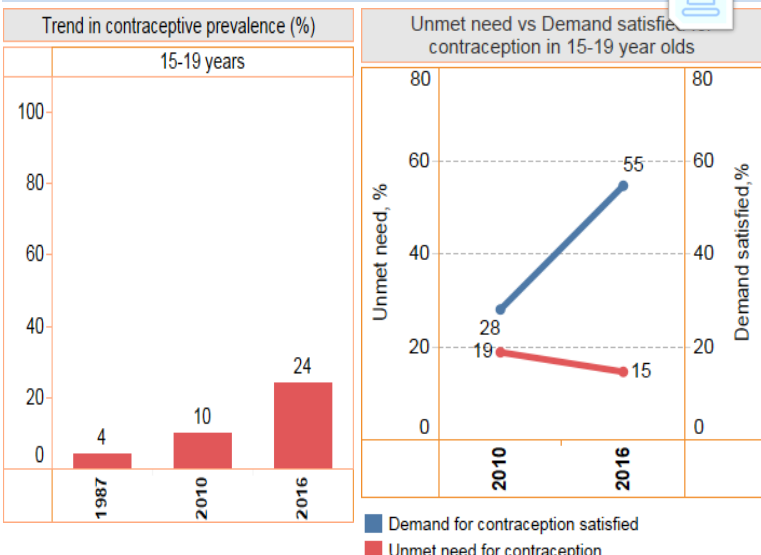
Early marriage



Pregnancy



Contraception



HIV/STIs

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV

	15-19 years		20-24 years	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
2010	43.2	44.9	46.1	48.5
2016	46.3	50.2	59.8	61.6

Prevalence (%) of HIV in 15-19 year olds: <1%

Condom use among sexually active during premarital sex (%)

	15-19 years		20-24 Years	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
2010	21.1	37.3	34.8	53.0
2016	26.5	42.8	44.5	59.8

Prevalence (%) of STIs among 15-19 year olds: 9%



Data source: 1987-2016 DHS; UNICEF-SOWC 2017; UN DESA, Population Division, WPP 2017; The joint mission from UNICEF and WHO Africa Regional Office June 2017; <http://aidsinfo.unaids.org/#>; WHO; Global health observatory 2018; The World Bank 2018; WHO Global health estimates 2015, Geneva 2016.

For further information: Child and Adolescent Health & Nutrition Programme (afgrfrcan@who.int) Family & Reproductive Health (FRH) cluster



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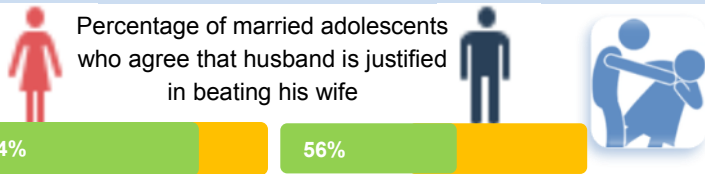
Malnutrition

		15-19 years		20-24 years	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
Prevalence (%) of chronically malnourished (thin, BMI<18.5)	2010	21.4		9.0	
	2016	22.9		11.7	
Prevalence (%) of overweight (BMI between 25.0-29.9)	2010	5.4		5.7	
	2016	4.1		6.4	
Prevalence (%) of iron deficiency anemia (Hgb<12.0 g/dl for non-pregnant women and Hgb<11.0 g/dl for pregnant women)	2010	16.3	17.9	19.7	8.8
	2016	35.9		38.4	

Substance use

			Female	Male
Total alcohol consumption among 15-19 year olds (litres ..)	15-19 years	2010	4.0	10.7
		2016	1.3	3.3
Prevalence cigarette or any other tobacco product use (%)	15-19 years	2010	4.9	14.7
		2016	1.1	
	20-24 years	2010		
		2016		

Violence



Injuries and traffic accidents

Adolescent household members injured and unable to carry out normal daily activities of >6 months (%)	...
Adolescent household members injured or killed in accidental fall (%)	...
Adolescent household members injured or killed in road traffic accident (%)	...

			Female
% of married women who have ever experienced physical or sexual or emotional violence committed by their husband or partner	15-19 years	2016	43.0
		20-24 years	49.3

Mental health

	Female	Male
Prevalence of childhood mental illness among 15-19 year olds (%)
Felt seriously worthless/hopeless or wishes to be dead among 15-19 year olds (%)

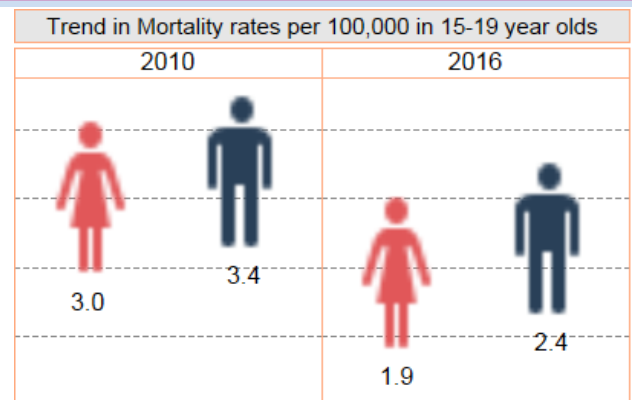
Immunization

Proportion of adolescent girls vaccinated for HPV to prevent cervical cancer (%)	...
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Socioeconomic determinants of health

		Female	Male
Literacy rate among 15-19 year olds (%)	2016	88.2	88.2
Percent 15-19 year currently employed (%)	2016	57.6	75.1
Information media use at least once/week among adolescents (%)	2016	69.4	83.0
Social security health insurance among 15-19 year olds (%)			

Adolescent Mortality



Leading causes of girls' death

Rank, cause name, number of deaths and death rate, age 10-19

Rank	Cause name	Number of deaths	Death rate/100, 000 pop
1	Malaria	335	29.5
2	Lower respiratory infections	310	27.3
3	Diarrhoeal diseases	274	24.2
4	Meningitis	273	24.0
5	Maternal conditions	235	20.7

Leading causes of boys' death

Rank, cause name, number of deaths and death rate, age 10-19

Rank	Cause name	Number of deaths	Death rate/100, 000 pop
1	Diarrhoeal diseases	366	33.1
2	Malaria	269	24.3
3	Road injury	261	23.6
4	Lower respiratory infections	258	23.3
5	Meningitis	222	20.0