

NIGERIA-CROSS RIVER STATE Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) Fact Sheet (Ages 13-15)



The Nigeria-Cross River State GYTS includes data on prevalence of cigarette and other tobacco use as well as information on five determinants of tobacco use: access/availability and price, exposure to secondhand smoke (SHS), cessation, media and advertising, and school curriculum. These determinants are components Nigeria-Cross River State could include in a comprehensive tobacco control program. The Nigeria-Cross River State GYTS was a school-based survey of students in Junior Secondary 2, Junior Secondary 3, and Senior Secondary 1 conducted in 2008.

A two-stage cluster sample design was used to produce representative data for Nigeria-Cross River State. At the first stage, schools were selected with probability proportional to enrollment size. At the second stage, classes were randomly selected and all students in selected classes were eligible to participate. The school response rate was 100%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 96.0%, and the overall response rate was 96.0%. A total of 349 students aged 13-15 participated in the Nigeria-Cross River State GYTS.

Prevalence

- 13.4% of students had ever smoked cigarettes (Boy = 13.9%, Girl = 9.9%)
- 26.1% currently use any tobacco product (Boy = 29.6%, Girl = 18.6%)
- 4.1% currently smoke cigarettes (Boy = 6.8%, Girl = 1.2%)
- 23.3% currently use other tobacco products (Boy = 23.9%, Girl = 17.5%)
- 10.4% of never smokers are likely to initiate smoking next year

Exposure to Secondhand Smoke (SHS)

- 31.3% live in homes where others smoke in their presence
- 46.9% are around others who smoke in places outside their home
- 70.8% think smoking should be banned from public places
- 38.2% think smoke from others is harmful to them
- 17.4% have one or more parents who smoke
- 5.0% have most or all friends who smoke

Media and Advertising

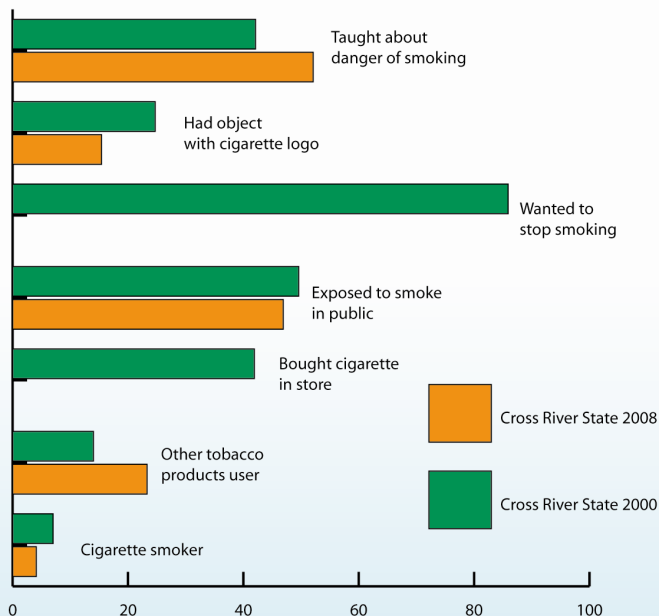
- 66.5% saw anti-smoking media messages, in the past 30 days
- 47.6% saw pro-cigarette ads on billboards, in the past 30 days
- 53.7% saw pro-cigarette ads in newspapers or magazines, in the past 30 days
- 15.4% have an object with a cigarette brand logo
- 14.2% were offered free cigarettes by a tobacco company representative

Knowledge and Attitudes

- 47.4% think boys and 32.9% think girls who smoke have more friends
- 14.4% think boys and 14.8% think girls who smoke look more attractive

School

- 52.1% had been taught in class, during the past year, about the dangers of smoking
- 28.9% had discussed in class, during the past year, reasons why people their age smoke
- 53.6% had been taught in class, during the past year, the effects of tobacco use



HIGHLIGHTS

- One-quarter of students currently use any form of tobacco; 4.1% currently smoke cigarettes; over 2 in 10 students currently use some other form of tobacco.
- SHS exposure is moderate – 3 in 10 students live in homes where others smoke, almost 5 in 10 students are around others who smoke in places outside of their home; almost 2 in 10 students have one or more parent who smoke.
- Nearly 4 in 10 students think smoke from others is harmful to them.
- 7 in 10 students think smoking should be banned from public places.
- Two-thirds of students saw anti-smoking messages while nearly half of students saw pro-cigarette ads on billboards, and more than half of the students saw pro-cigarettes ads in newspapers & magazines.